



2019~2020 学年第一学期高三年级期末考试

英语试卷

(考试时间:上午 10:00—12:00)

说明:本试卷为闭卷笔答,答题时间 120 分钟,满分 150 分(不含听力)。请将第一卷试题答案填在第二卷卷首的相应位置。

第一卷

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转写到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。答案写在答题卡上。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What is the woman doing?

A. She is looking for a job.

B. She is starting her holiday.

C. She is waiting for Mr. Smith.

2. When will the two speakers meet each other?

A. In the afternoon.

B. In the evening.

C. Tomorrow morning.

3. Where did the woman get her costume?

A. Online.

B. From her mother.

C. In the store.

4. Why does the man keep travelling?

A. To live a busy life.

B. To avoid a boring life.

C. To get pressure off.

5. How does the woman find driving to work?

A. Tiring.

B. Satisfying.

C. Boring.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。答案写在答题卡上。





听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. Where does the conversation take place?
 A. In a shop. B. In a school. C. In a teacher's office.
7. What's the woman probably?
 A. A headmaster. B. A student. C. A doctor.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. How does the man choose his clothes?
 A. He never buys clothes himself.
 B. He chooses his clothes carefully.
 C. He picks his clothes with less thinking.
9. What will the two speakers probably do next?
 A. Attend a meeting. B. Have lunch. C. Go shopping.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. At what age did the woman leave home?
 A. 18. B. 20. C. 34.
11. Why is the man's sister still living at home?
 A. Because she is too busy and so lazy.
 B. Because she isn't able to do anything.
 C. Because she has an easy life at home.
12. How does the man feel now?
 A. Free. B. Regretful. C. Worse.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. When did the woman start swimming originally?
 A. After her youngest child was born.
 B. After her oldest child was born.
 C. After she joined the swimming club.
14. What stops the woman from practicing regularly?
 A. Her work. B. Family duty. C. The climate.
15. What prizes has the woman won?
 A. Three individual medals.
 B. One individual medal and two team cups.
 C. Two individual medals and one team cup.
16. What can we learn about the woman?
 A. She will enter a competition today.
 B. Her husband doesn't like swimming.
 C. Her second child is three years old.





听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. What did the traveler eat at noon?

- A. Rice and fried fish.
- B. Rice and vegetables.
- C. Fried fish and meat.

18. Why did the traveler refuse to pay the woman?

- A. Because he was very poor.
- B. Because she was too rude.
- C. Because he didn't eat her food.

19. What did the traveler do at last?

- A. He did not pay anything for the food.
- B. He gave the woman 25 cents as the judge advised.
- C. He paid the woman with the shadow of a 25-cent piece.

20. What did the crowd think of the judge?

- A. He was wise.
- B. He was honest.
- C. He was careful.

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分60分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题3分, 满分45分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。答案写在答题卡上。

A

Cooldest Bookstores in the World

Where did you buy your last book? Chances are that you bought it on the Internet. But if you did, you missed the remarkable experience of browsing in a real bookstore. These days bookstores offer lots of great books and plenty more.

Eslite Dunnan Store

Time magazine once named Eslite Dunnan Store in Taiwan province, China "Asia's best bookstore". One visit to the store tells you why. The store, spread across five floors, offers a combination of restaurants, music and over 200,000 books. With its comfortable reading spots, visitors sometimes say it's like a library. Others have called it the "7-Eleven of bookstores" because it's open 24 hours a day.

Book Garden

The world's biggest bookstore is Tehran, Iran's Book Garden with 700,000 square feet of space. In addition to restaurants and a theater, the Book Garden features a park on the roof. Visitors can pick up one of 1,000 free books to read while enjoying the fresh air and sunshine from the Book Garden's rooftop park.





Saraiva Bookstore

Rio de Janeiro's Saraiva Bookstore might be the world's most colorful bookstore. The visible upper level is lined with books arranged by their colors. This rainbow effect provides a color welcoming for shoppers as they arrive. A rainbow path also leads young readers into the children's section.

Liberia Acqua Alta

Venice, Italy, is a city surrounded with water. Its books are displayed in all things related to water such as boats, bathtubs to protect them when the shop floods during high tide. It overlooks one of Venice's many canals, and the smell of old books fills the air.

21. Which bookstore provides a special reading place on the roof?

- A. Eslite Dunnan Store.
- B. Book Garden.
- C. Saraiva Bookstore.
- D. Liberia Acqua Alta.

22. What do we know about Saraiva Bookstore?

- A. It is open twenty-four hours a day.
- B. Shoppers can paint books with color.
- C. It greets people with colorful books.
- D. Shoppers can find a rainbow there.

23. Why are the books in Liberia Acqua Alta kept in boats?

- A. Because the store is known for floods.
- B. Because they match canals in Venice.
- C. Because the store is surrounded with water.
- D. Because they can be preserved from water.

B

Runners never forget crossing the finishing line at their first marathon, and that will be especially true for Mike Kohler. When Kohler crossed the starting line in Fargo last Saturday, he thought he was going to run 13.1 miles, his first half marathon. Six hours later, he had "mistakenly" completed his first full marathon, 26.2 miles.

Kohler, a 26-year-old plumber (水管工) who now lives in West Fargo, had lined up for the half marathon that he hoped to complete in 150 minutes. He didn't realize he was in a starting fence with the full marathoners. Several miles later, Kohler began to realize he was on the course





for the full marathon. "The 8-mile mark was when I figured out that I had made a mistake," he said. "Between then and 13.1, I debated with myself about what I should do."

At some point — he doesn't remember when — he doubled down on the distance. "After I decided I was going to keep going, the thought of quitting didn't come back. Run, walk, or crawl, I wanted to finish," he said.

Until Saturday, Kohler's longest race was a 10-kilometer run, just over 6 miles. Even the most casual marathoners do a training run of 18 miles before the race. From his experience, he said he learned one thing: sometimes people can do more than they think they can.

After his long race, he went right back to work, put in a 10-hour day and then boarded a flight to Scotland for a vacation. "I was pretty sore, but I found the more I kept moving, the less sore I was, so I tried my best to go about life normally — minus running," Kohler said from Glasgow. "I needed a break from that for a bit."

Not for too long, though. He's already considering the Bemidji Blue Ox Marathon in October.

24. When did Kohler realize that he made a mistake?

- A. Before starting the race.
- B. After running 8 miles.
- C. When being with the full marathoners.
- D. While lining up for the half marathon.

25. Which of the following best describes Kohler?

- A. Determined.
- B. Cooperative.
- C. Open-minded.
- D. Well-prepared.

26. What can we infer from the text?

- A. He went to Scotland to get a break from work.
- B. He had never trained for the full marathon before.
- C. He decided to complete the race at the 8-mile mark.
- D. He was debating with himself when he finished the race.

27. What might be the best title for the text?

- A. Life Lies in Movement
- B. Life Means Never Quitting
- C. One Can Always Do More Than He Can
- D. One Mistakenly Runs Full Marathon Not a Half





C

A population of the world's most aggressive mosquito species was almost completely wiped out by an experiment on two islands in the southern Chinese province of Guangdong, according to a study published.

The experiment successfully reduced the female Asian Tiger Mosquito population — the main source of bites and disease spread — by up to 94%, reducing the number of reported human bites by 97%.

One of the Chinese study's researchers, Xi Zhiyong, a professor at Michigan State University, has been a longtime pioneer in this field of study. Running a mosquito factory in southern China, he previously attempted to use sterilized male mosquitoes to mate with unaltered females which developed normally. In the new study, published by the International Journal of Science, Xi and his colleagues attempted to cut mosquito numbers even further by limiting both males and females' ability to reproduce. The results were so successful that they nearly killed the entire female mosquito population on the two islands.

It isn't the first attempt by researchers to reduce mosquito populations across the world. In 2018, scientists from the Imperial College of London used gene-editing tools to make female mosquitoes sterile, while males developed normally and continued spreading the genetic mutation (突变). Experts said the Asian Tiger Mosquitoes are particularly hard to kill using traditional population control methods, such as pesticides (杀虫剂) and removing stagnant (不流动的) water where the insects lay their eggs.

Mosquitoes create grave threats to human health beyond just bites. The World Health Organization (WHO) has described the insects as "one of the deadliest animals in the world," due to their ability to rapidly spread deadly diseases such as dengue fever and malaria. There is currently no effective vaccine or treatment for most mosquito-spread diseases, leaving controlling the insects' populations one of the most effective control methods, according to the International Journal of Science. "A new tool like what's being described in this paper is very much needed," said Stephen Dobson, a professor of medical insectology at University of Kentucky.

28. What does the underlined word "unaltered" in paragraph 3 refer to?

- A. Unchanged.
- B. Undivided.
- C. Unadopted.
- D. Unfinished.

