



# 太原市 2018~2019 学年第二学期八年级期末考试

## 英语试卷

(考试时间: 上午 8:00-9:30)

说明: 本试卷为闭卷笔答, 答题时间为 90 分钟, 满分 100 分。

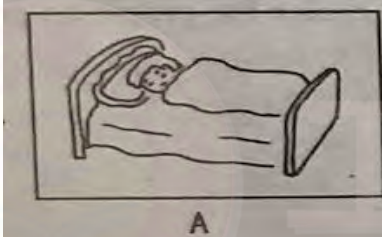
### 听力部分 (共 20 分)

#### I. 听力 (共四节, 满分 20 分)

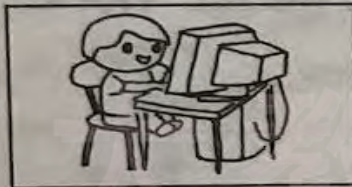
##### 第一节 情景反应 (每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

这一节共有 5 个小题, 每小题你将听到一段对话。请你根据听到的内容, 从 A、B、C 三幅图中选出与对话内容相符的一项, 并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

( ) 1.



A

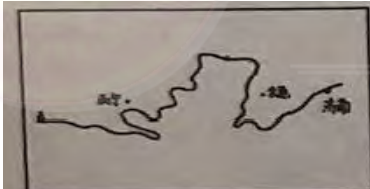


B



C

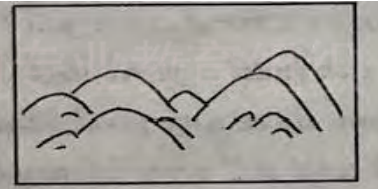
( ) 2.



A

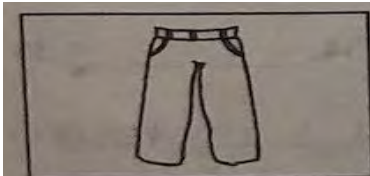


B

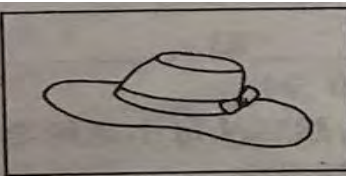


C

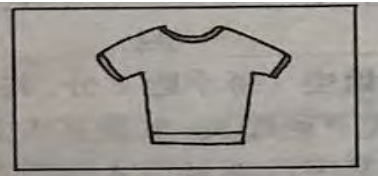
( ) 3.



A



B

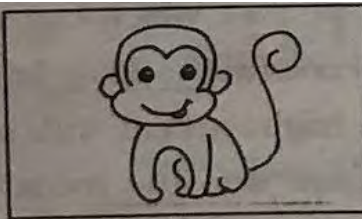


C

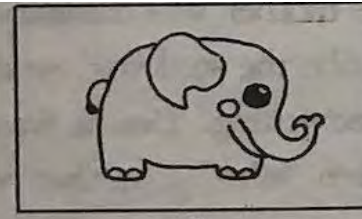
( ) 4.



A



B



C











31. \_\_\_\_\_ 32. \_\_\_\_\_ 33. \_\_\_\_\_ 34. \_\_\_\_\_ 35. \_\_\_\_\_

### 解析:

- 31. E 下文说为贫困地区募捐,所以上文应该是问想法,所以选E。“你有什么好主意吗?”
- 32. D 前文给到了建议,所以这句是补充建议。“我们可以办一个庭院旧货出售。”
- 33. B 前文说我会卖书,下文又提到了要卖衣服,所以本句是问对方“你呢?”
- 34. F 前文说,我现在长高了很多,后文说它们看起来很新,所以说的是衣服,选F。
- 35. A 根据前后文可知双方达成一致,所以要开始行动了,选A。

### IV. 完形填空 (共10小题, 每小题1分, 满分10分)

请阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中, 选出一个最佳选项, 并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

John's mother was coming to see me, which had worried me a lot. I was a new teacher, and I should describe the students' work honestly. 36 John, the grades were terrible. He couldn't read his own handwriting. But he was a bright student with good comprehension (理解力).

So when John's mother walked into the room, my hands were sweating (出汗). I was 37 unprepared when she kissed my face. "I came to thank you," she said with 38. She told me how much John loved me as well as 39 he became more outgoing and began to make friends. And for the first time in his twelve years, he had recently 40 an afternoon at a friend's house. She wanted to tell me how thankful she was for his son's 41 changes.

How did I make such a life-changing difference to that boy 42 even knowing it? What I finally came to remember was one day, several months before, when some students are giving reports in the front of the class, Mary spoke quietly. To 43 her to raise her voice, I had said, "John is the expert on this, but he can't hear you in the back of the room 44 you speak up." That it was. Since then, John had listened more carefully in the class and smiled more after class. And it was all because he happened to be the last kid in the last row.

It taught me the most important lesson over the years of my teaching career: a 45 act can really make a difference. And I'm thankful that lesson came early.

- |         |                 |               |               |
|---------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| ( ) 36. | A. Up to        | B. As for     | C. Instead of |
| ( ) 37. | A. hardly       | B. completely | C. simply     |
| ( ) 38. | A. excitement   | B. surprise   | C. shame      |
| ( ) 39. | A. why          | B. what       | C. how        |
| ( ) 40. | A. wasted       | B. collected  | C. spent      |
| ( ) 41. | A. unbelievable | B. boring     | C. opposite   |
| ( ) 42. | A. about        | B. without    | C. against    |
| ( ) 43. | A. expect       | B. allow      | C. encourage  |
| ( ) 44. | A. unless       | B. after      | C. because    |
| ( ) 45. | A. kind         | B. stupid     | C. strange    |

### 解析:

- 36. B 考查短语辨析。A. 多达, 由.....决定, B. 对于 C. 而不是。根据翻译对于 John, 他的成绩很糟糕。
- 37. B 考查副词的辨析。当她亲我的脸时我完全没有准备。A. 几乎不, B. 完全, C. 简单, 仅仅。





38. A 考查名词的词义辨析。根据句意“我是来谢谢你的”她激动地说。A. 激动; B. 惊喜; C. 羞耻, with excitement 表示激动地。
39. C 考查特殊疑问词的辨析。他怎么变得外向和开始交朋友。
40. C 考查动词的词义辨析。前文说到 John 变得外向了, 所以他花费整个下午待在朋友家。
41. A 考查形容词的词义辨析。她想告诉我她多感谢我因为他儿子发生了不可思议地变化。
42. B 考查介词的词义辨析。后文说到我最后记起来, 所以前文说的是我不知道我怎么对孩子产生了影响。
43. C 考查动词的词义辨析。为了鼓励 Mary 提高她的声音。A. 期望, B. 允许, C. 鼓励。
44. A 考查连词的词义辨析。除非你说的话声音大点, 不然 John 听不到你说的话。A. 除非; B. 在...后; C. 因为
45. A 考查形容词的词义辨析。一个善意的行为真的能产生影响。A. 善意的, B. 愚蠢的, C. 奇怪的, 陌生的。

## V. 阅读理解 (A、B、C三篇每小题2分, D篇每小题1分, 共35分)

### A

请阅读下列五个故事的简介, 将其与上面宣传栏中的书内插画相匹配, 并将其字母标号填入题后的横线上。其中一项为多余项。



A



B



C



D



E



F

46. During the Warring States period, the state of Zhao was in trouble. Some talented people were needed to ask for help from Chu. Then Mao Sui—the man who believed he was the right person recommended(推荐) himself. And he made the king of Chu send the army to help successfully. Zhao was safe. From then on, Mao Sui became famous of the state.

47. One day, Shang Yang put a wooden pole(杆) near the south gate of the Qin capital. He promised to pay 10 gold pieces to anyone who could move it to the north gate. All people thought Shang was joking. Then he added 40 more gold pieces. A man moved it and he really got 50 gold pieces. After that, the people of Qin believed in Shang and they all followed his new laws later.

48. Yu Boya was good at playing the qin. One day when he was playing the music, a man called Zhong Ziqi said, “I seem to see high mountains and running water while listening to your music.” Boya knew he found a good friend who understood him. Unluckily, Boya couldn't meet Ziqi anymore after that because Ziqi had died of an illness. Boya was so sad that he never played the qin.

49. Once upon a time, there were ten suns in the sky. It was so hot that a man named Hou Yi decided to shoot nine





suns down. Because of that, the Queen Mother gave him a kind of medicine, which could help him live forever. Hou Yi had a beautiful wife named Chang'e. When Hou Yi went out, she ate it secretly and then flew to the moon.

50. The Chinese ancestor Yandi had three daughters. "The youngest and smartest daughter is Nvwa. One night, Yandi was sleeping. Nvwa went to the sea and got on a boat. A rainstorm came and she drowned in the water. After Nvwa's death, she turned into a bird called Jingwei. Jingwei hated the sea. To fill up the sea, it threw stones and branches(树枝) into the sea every day.

46. \_\_\_\_\_ 47. \_\_\_\_\_ 48. \_\_\_\_\_ 49. \_\_\_\_\_ 50. \_\_\_\_\_

### 解析:

文章大意: 文章介绍了五个中国古代的故事。

46. A 细节题。原文 And he made the king of Chu send the army to help successfully. 可知与图片 A 吻合。

47. C 细节题。文章 Shang Yang put a wooden pole(杆) near the south gate of the Qin capital. 可知与图片 C 吻合。

48. D 细节题。文中 I seem to see high mountains and running water while listening to your music 可知与图片 D 吻合。

49. E 细节题。原文 she ate it secretly and then flew to the moon. 可知与图片 E 吻合。

50. B 细节题。文中 it threw stones and branches(树枝) into the sea every day. 可知与图片 B 吻合。

## B

请阅读下列短文, 从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项, 并将其字母标号填入题前的括号内。

I live with my grandmother in a Beijing yard house. One day last year, I was surprised to see a big foreigner walking out of the house next door to ours. He had the height of about 185cm and looked thin with short brown hair. He also wore a pair of glasses.

The first time I saw him, I was too shy to speak to him. "My English is too poor!" I thought. My grandmother told me that he had just moved into our yard. "I don't like it!" she said. "Foreigners aren't like us. Maybe he'll play loud music and hold parties every night! I'm sure he's going to **disturb** the neighbors a lot."

Several days later, I met the foreigner as I was walking home after work. "Hello!" he said in Chinese. "My name's Tony. I've just moved into the house next door to yours." While I was wondering what to say, he continued, "There's a nice bar down the road. Why don't you and your family come and have dinner with me?" "Bars are bad places," said my grandmother when I told her, but we decided to go.

The bar was not at all what I had expected. It was in a beautiful little yard house, with several large bookshelves and pictures of Tibet on the walls. Several Chinese people and foreigners were sitting, drinking or reading books. I noticed that some of the foreigners were speaking Chinese in a low voice to each other! "Oh, what a civilized(文明的)place!" my grandmother said.

The bar served special "hutong pizzas". As we ate, Tony told us about himself—he is an English expert on environment. He always likes to be quiet. We talked a lot and found something in common. My grandmother said to me, "He really seems like a very nice young man."

( ) 51. What did the foreigner look like?

- A. He was tall and thin.
- B. He was short and thin.
- C. He had long brown hair.

( ) 52. What does the underlined word "**disturb**" probably mean?





- A. 领导                                      B. 打扰                                      C. 帮助
- ( ) 53. What did the writer do when he saw the foreigner for the first time?  
A. He said “hello” happily to the foreigner.  
B. He had dinner with the foreigner in a bar.  
C. He was so shy that he didn’t speak to the foreigner.
- ( ) 54. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?  
A. The writer always thought the bars are bad places.  
B. The foreigner was unfriendly to the writer at first.  
C. The grandmother finally changed her opinions about the foreigner.
- ( ) 55. What can we learn from the passage?  
A. Westerners are more civilized than Chinese.  
B. People need communication to get better understanding.  
C. Chinese have become more interested in western culture.

### 解析:

51. 选 A。细节题。根据文章第一段的最后两句 “He had the height of about 185cm and looked thin with short brown hair. He also wore a pair of glasses.” B 选项 short 错误, C 选项 long hair 错误。只有 A 选项符合。

52. 选 B。猜词题。根据文章第二段, “Foreigners aren’t like us. Maybe he’ll play loud music and hold parties every night!” 外国人可能会每晚放大声的音乐, 举办派对, 这就会打扰到邻居, 只有打扰符合句意。

53. 选 C。细节题。根据题干作者第一次见外国人定位到文章第二段 “The first time I saw him, I was too shy to speak to him.” 可知, 作者太害羞以至于没有跟外国人说话。

54. 选 C。细节题。A 选项文中提到的是作者的 grandmother 认为 bars are bad place. A 选项错误。B 选项外国人第一次见到作者时很友好地说 hello 并且邀请作者吃晚餐。B 选项错误。只有 C 选项正确, grandmother 在文章最后一句说 “He really seems like a very nice young man.” 可知最后 grandmother 最后改变了对外国人的看法。

55. 选 B。根据文章我们可知作者和奶奶经过与外国人的交谈和接触, 最后改变了对外国人的原有印象。可知人与人之间需要交流才能彼此更好地理解对方。所以选 B。A 和 C 选项文章没有提到。

### C

请阅读下面短文, 根据短文内容, 从方框中所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 使短文意思通顺, 并将其字母标号填入题后的横线上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

Disney has made many cartoon movies. The princesses in the movies are often girls’ favorite characters. From Snow White to Moana, every princess leaves a deep impression on people. \_\_\_56\_\_\_

In the early Disney cartoon movies, princesses like Snow White, Cinderella and Aurora from *Sleeping Beauty* are usually good-looking and kind-hearted. \_\_\_57\_\_\_ For example, there’s always a prince to help them. Now, people still love those princesses, but more and more girls know they have to fight for their own happiness. Disney has noticed the change. \_\_\_58\_\_\_ They also have strong spirit. It is believed the girls in reality will know how to find the happiness by themselves after watching the movies.

Some time ago, Disney even put up their “10 new rules for being a modern princess”. The rules include: Care for others; Live healthily; Don’t judge a book by its cover; Be loyal; Be a friend you can trust; Believe in yourself; Right wrongs; Try your best; \_\_\_59\_\_\_

None of them are about the looks of a princess. \_\_\_60\_\_\_ Don’t you think so?





- A. Be honest and never give up.
- B. They don't know how to be strong and brave.
- C. Anyway, one's beautiful heart is more important.
- D. But they have to depend on others to get out of trouble.
- E. However, have you noticed that Disney princesses are changing?
- F. So the princesses in its newer movies don't just have good looks anymore.

56. \_\_\_\_\_ 57. \_\_\_\_\_ 58. \_\_\_\_\_ 59. \_\_\_\_\_ 60. \_\_\_\_\_

### 解析:

56. E 根据第一段内容可知是在描述 Disney princesses, 根据关键词定位到 E 和 F 项。此处无因果关系, 故排除 F。
57. D 根据后面一句话, 例如总有王子帮助他们, 可知 D 项正确。
58. F 根据 “more and more girls know they have to fight for their own happiness. Disney has noticed the change. They also have strong spirit.” Disney 根据人们的需求变化对公主的形象做出了改变, 不仅仅是漂亮, 还有勇敢的心, 可知 F 正确。
59. A 根据倒数第二段的句式结构, 都是祈使句, 因此选择 A 项。
60. C 根据最后一段, 这些公主的特点没有一项与外貌有关, 可知 C 项正确, 勇敢的心更加重要。

### D

阅读下面短文, 按要求完成所给任务, 并将答案写在相应的位置上。

Humans share the earth with many kinds of wildlife. However, many of our animal friends may not live on for much longer. Are we experiencing Earth's sixth mass extinction (大灭绝) event? Many scientists believe so.

A mass extinction event is a worldwide and quick decrease (减少) in the number of life on Earth. The last one happened 65 million years ago, when dinosaurs (恐龙) completely disappeared.

According to the Living Planet Report by the World Wildlife Fund (WWF), since 1970, the world has lost 52 percent of wildlife populations. The Scottish Wildcats, for example, used to live in the forests and grasslands of Europe. Now they are no longer seen in western and northern Europe. There are less than 100 in Scotland.

Several factors (因素) cause the decrease of animal populations, like hunting, pollution and weather change.

“We have lost one half of the animal population, and knowing this is caused by humans, I have to say we must act now,” Mike Barratt, who works at WWF, said. **He added that we must protect the world from too much development.** Don't cut down too many trees. Don't overuse resources.

61. What is a mass extinction event?

\_\_\_\_\_

62. According to WWF, what percent of wildlife populations have lost since 1970?

\_\_\_\_\_

63. According to the passage, which factors make the animals become fewer?

\_\_\_\_\_

64. Please translate the underlined (划线的) sentence into Chinese.

\_\_\_\_\_





65. What can we do to save the animals around us?

解析:

文章大意: 讲述大灭绝对世界的影响, 造成大灭绝的因素以及可能的应对办法。

61. It is a worldwide and quick decrease (减少) in the number of life on Earth. 定位到文章第二段的第一句即可知道答案, 注意回答时用代词 it 代替问题当中的 a mass extinction event.

62. 52 percent. / 52%. 定位到文章第三段第一行的末尾即可得到答案。

63. Hunting, pollution and weather change. 定位到文章第四段即可得到答案。

64. 他补充说到我们必须保护世界不受太多发展的伤害。

65. We can build a home for the animals to protect them. 本题为开放性试题, 言之有理即可。

VI. 词语运用 (从 A、B 两题中任选一题作答。每小题 1 分, 共 10 分)

A. 请选用方框中的词或短语填空, 使短文完整、通顺, 每个词或短语只能用一次。

for	whenever	suddenly	succeeded	full of
climber	myself	laughter	to imagine	have taken

When my son was four months old, we drove him to have a trip. On the way, he began to cry loudly. We tried many ways to make him happy, but none of them 66. \_\_\_\_\_. In the end, I began to read *Goodnight Moon* aloud. A few minutes later, 67. \_\_\_\_\_ came from our sweet baby. The experience made me 68. \_\_\_\_\_ realize the importance of reading aloud. From then on, we would read books 69. \_\_\_\_\_ we had time. And *Goodnight Moon* makes my son's childhood 70. \_\_\_\_\_ love and warmth.

Books 71. \_\_\_\_\_ us to so many places already and introduced people we could never meet to us. We have met a special boy in the 12th century in Korea, an African American pianist in the mid-20th century in the United States and a Japanese 72. \_\_\_\_\_ from 200 years ago.

I do not read to my boy just for him. I read to 73. \_\_\_\_\_, too. As a result, it has become a habit for us to read, 74. \_\_\_\_\_, and to share our love of books together. Sometimes, we will not stop reading unless we feel tired a lot. Last week, my little boy provided an interesting book he recently found 75. \_\_\_\_\_ me. I can't wait. I know there are always many good books to enjoy.

解析: 本篇选词填空话题为读书, 同时, 只需要选词, 不需要变形。

66.succeeded,本句话意为我们尝试了很多方法, 但是没有一种成功。

67.laughter,在作者开始读书时, 几分钟之后, 可爱的宝贝发出了笑声。

68.suddenly,这段经历“突然”让我明白了阅读的重要性。

69.whenever,当作者明白了学习的重要性之后, 每当他有时间, 就会去读书, whenever 在这里意为不管什么时候。

70.full of,这本是让我的儿子童年充满了爱和温暖。

71.have taken,书已经带我们去到很多的地方, take sb. to sp.带某人去某地。

72.climber,书带我们遇到了各种各样的人, 包括 200 年前日本的一个登山者。

73.myself,翻译为我不只是为我孩子读书, 我同时也在为自己读。

74.to imagine,因此, 作者养成了一个习惯, 去阅读, 去想象, 去分享。

75.for,上周, 我孩子为我提供了一本有趣的书, provide sth. for sb.为某人提供某物。





B. 请用方框中所给词的正确形式填空, 使短文内容完整、通顺。每个词只能用一次。

among brave appear while instead excite control success change popular

The latest film, Avengers: Endgame(《复仇者联盟·终局之战》) came out in Chinese mainland theaters on April 24. It is the 22<sup>nd</sup> film made by Marvel Cinematic Universe(MUC). The movie 66. \_\_\_\_\_ many Chinese Marvel fans for many days. It is also one of the 67. \_\_\_\_\_ foreign movies in China.

In the Avengers film, there is a bad character called Thanos. He kills half of the superheroes 68. \_\_\_\_\_ the universe. In the new film, the rest of superheroes, including Iron Man and Captain America, try one last time to fight with Thanos 69. \_\_\_\_\_.

In the past few years, Marvel has made superhero movies so popular 70. \_\_\_\_\_ people in different countries. Many people have become Marvel fans. The company has focused(聚焦) not just on popular heroes, but also less famous ones. 71. \_\_\_\_\_ heroes like Spider-Man and Iron Man are quite famous, heroes such as Black Panther and Ant Man have also gotten their own movies.

However, some people say the movies are not 72. \_\_\_\_\_ enough. They share the similar story lines and the lead characters don't always make people feel fresh. 73. \_\_\_\_\_, they almost have the same kind of personality. Some people even hope more women superheroes 74. \_\_\_\_\_ in the future films.

Marvel has heard these complaints(抱怨) and promised to make several 75. \_\_\_\_\_ to the way to make films. "...it's a good model," Kevin Feige from Marvel Studios said. 'But it doesn't mean we will create nothing new anymore.'

解析:

66. has excited 根据下文 for+时间段可知要用现在完成时, 这个电影使中国的漫威影迷激动了好多天。

67. most popular 根据句意: “它也是最受欢迎的外国电影之一”。所以填最高级 most popular。

68. to control 根据句意: “他杀了一半的英雄, 为了控制宇宙”, 在这里 to do 不定式表目的。

69. bravely 根据句意: “钢铁侠和美国队长勇敢地与灭霸斗争到最后一刻”, fight 是动词, 副词修饰动词, 放在动词之后, 故填 bravely。

70. among 根据句意: “漫威电影在各国人民之间很受欢迎”可知, among 表示在两者或两者以上之中。

71. While 根据句意: “然而像蜘蛛侠, 钢铁侠这样的英雄很受欢迎”可知此空要用连词。

72. successful 根据句意: “一些观众认为这个电影不够成功”, adj.+enough 可知。

73. Instead 根据句意: “相反他们有相同的个性”可知。

74. will appear 根据 hope+that+句子.可知人们希望在将来有更多的女英雄。

75. changes 根据句意: “漫威公司将作出一些改变”, 结合空前 several 可知, 用复数形式。

### VII 书面表达 (满分 10 分)

“予人玫瑰, 手有余香。”当别人需要帮助时, 能为别人着想, 伸出援助之手, 是一种快乐, 也是一种责任。请结合自身经历, 写一篇 60 词左右的小短文, 给同学们讲述你帮助别人的美好经历。

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