



2014-2015 年初二数学秋季志达第一次月考解析

一、 选择题

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	1 个	C	B	C	A	A	C	A	C

二、 填空题

11. ± 2

12. $x \geq \frac{7}{2}$

13. $\sqrt{5} - 1$

14. 13

15. ①②③

16. $\sqrt{5}$

17. $\frac{91}{20}$

18. 60cm

19. 5

20. $\sqrt{4n + \frac{1}{n+1}} = (2n+1)\sqrt{\frac{1}{n+1}}$

三、 解答题

21. (1) $3\sqrt{5}$ (2) $12\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}$ (3) $\frac{17}{3}\sqrt{3}$ (4) 4

22. (1) 解: $(2x+1)^2 = 5$ (2) 解: $(x+3)^3 = -27$

$$2x+1 = \pm\sqrt{5}$$

$$x+3 = \sqrt[3]{-27}$$

$$2x = -1 \pm \sqrt{5}$$

$$x+3 = -3$$

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$x = -6$$

23. 解: \because 四边形 $ABCD$ 为矩形

$\therefore \angle A = \angle C = 90^\circ$, $BC = AD = 8$, $DC = AB = 4$, $AD \parallel BC$

有折叠可知: $BC' = BC = 8$, $C'D = DC = 4$, $\angle C'BD = \angle CBD$

$\therefore AD \parallel BC$

$\therefore \angle CBD = \angle ADB$



$\therefore \angle C'BD = \angle ABD$

$\therefore BE = DE$

设 $AE = x$, 则 $BE = DE = 8 - x$,

在 $Rt\triangle ABE$ 中, $\angle A = 90^\circ$

由勾股定理知: $4^2 + x^2 = (8 - x)^2$

解得: $x = 3$

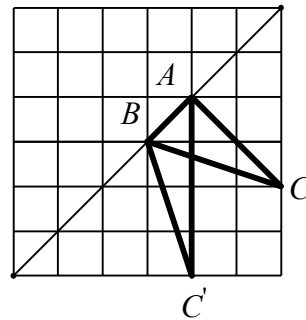
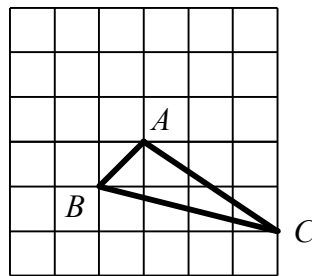
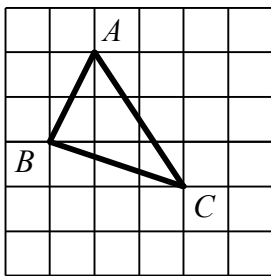
$\therefore AE = 3$

$S_{着色} = S_{\triangle ABE} + S_{\triangle BDC'} = \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times 4 + \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 8$

24. (1) $\frac{7}{2}$ (提示: 由恰好框住 $\triangle ABC$ 的长方形面积再, 减去 3 个直角三角形的面积即可)

(2) $\frac{5}{2}a^2$

(3) $4a$ 或 $2\sqrt{2}a$



(2) 如上图 $\triangle ABC$ 即为所求

(3) 如上图 $\triangle ABC$ 及 $\triangle ABC'$ 即为所求

